Value proposition for managing with purpose & B Corp certification

February 2021





Chapters

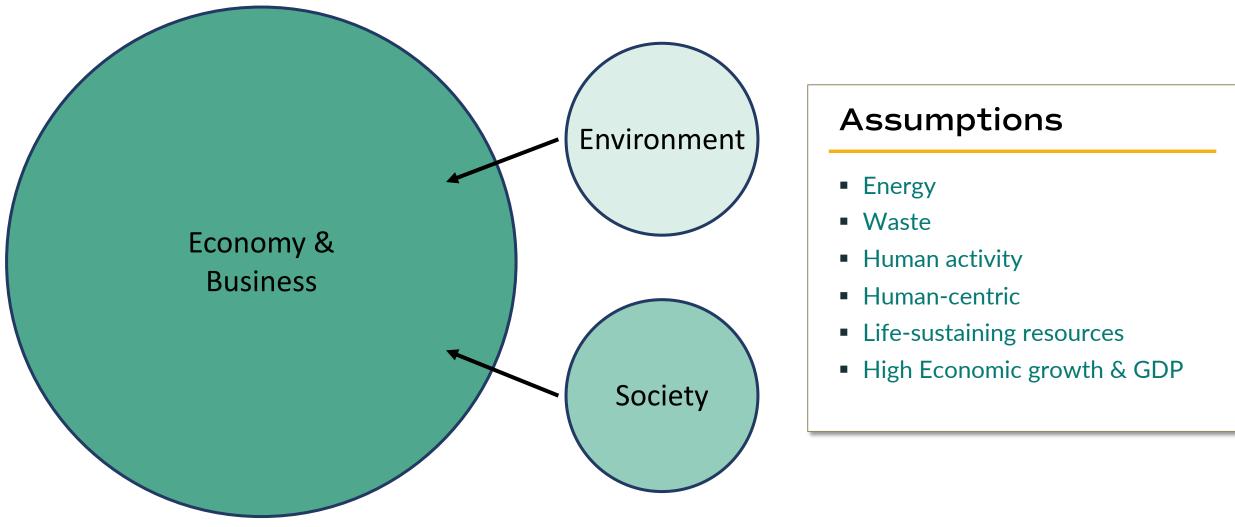
Context & Demand

- Revenue Generation
- Reputation Enhancement
- Brand Awareness
- Cost Reduction & Avoidance
- Talent Attraction & Retention
- Investor & Shareholder Risks
- Business Risks & Mitigations
- Conclusion





The Industrial Age view ignored interdependencies...

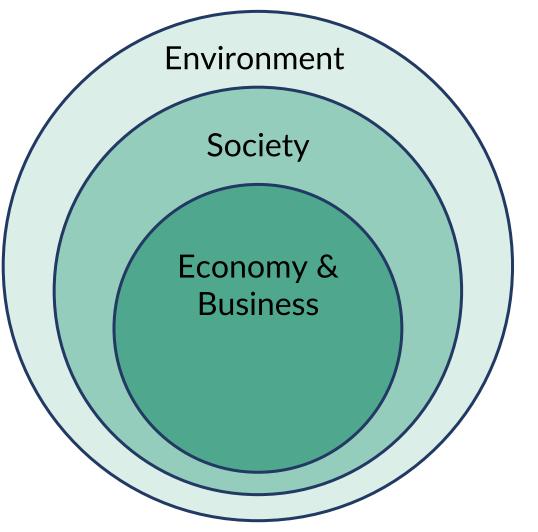


Source: The Necessary Revolution, Peter Senge, Professor at MIT





...and in reality, the economy is a dependent organism



Without a healthy society and a healthy environment, neither business nor the economy can survive

Source: The Necessary Revolution, Peter Senge, Professor at MIT



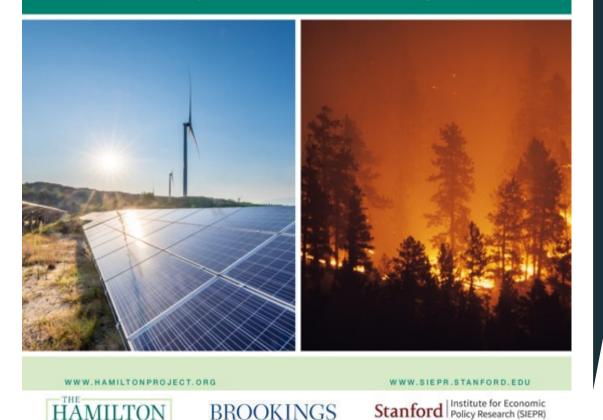
Value proposition for managing with purpose & B Corp certification



A recent report examines impacts of climate change...

Ten Facts about the Economics of Climate Change and Climate Policy

The Hamilton Project and the Stanford Institute for Economic Policy Research



Some impacts of climate change in the United States

- Agricultural productivity
- Mortality
- Crime
- Energy use
- Storm activity
- Coastal inundation

Source: The Hamilton Project

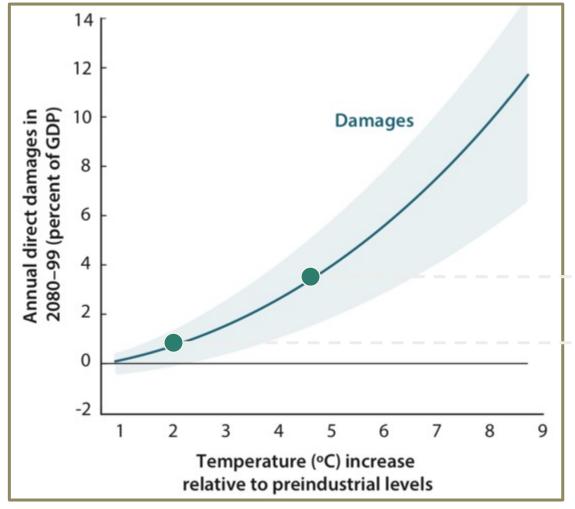


Value proposition for managing with purpose & B Corp certification



...and doing nothing has a direct cost to the US economy

U.S. Economic Damages from Climate Change in 2080–99 by Temperature Increase



Source: The Hamilton Project



No Policy Changes Temperature increase: 4.1° to 4.8° C Annual losses (in US GDP): ~ 2% GDP per capita reductions – 6.7% to 14.3%

Best Case Temperature increase – **2.0° C** Annual losses (in US GDP) - **0.5%** GDP per capita reductions - **1.0% to 2.8%**

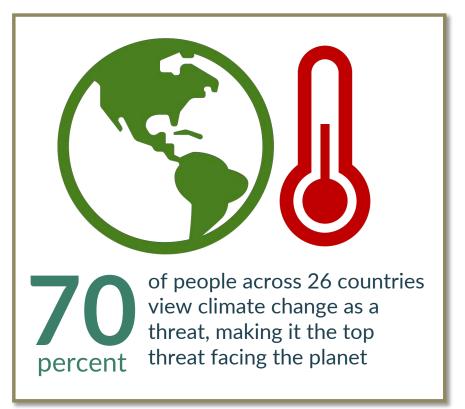
HAMILTON

BROOKINGS

Stanford | Institute for Economic Policy Research (SIEPR)



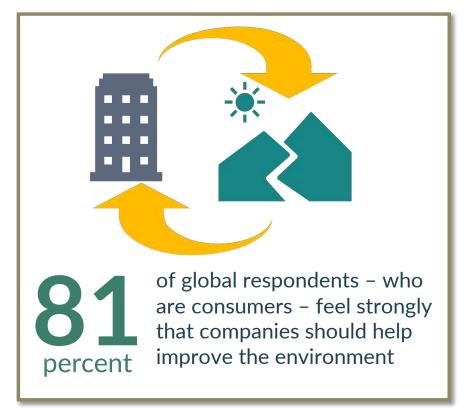
People believe this is real



There is a threat

Source: <u>2018 Nielson Article - Research conducted by</u> the Conference Board and Nielsen

Consumers have expectations







Sustainability is still front & center despite Covid distractions

A survey from Genomatica shows "sustainability has moved from a fringe preference into a core imperative across American life" 85%

spend as much time or more thinking about sustainability as they do Covid-19 45%

noticed a reduction in the amount of traffic

24%

noticed the air was now cleaner 56%

sustainability should always be a priority for business and government despite other issues

Source: Despite Coronavirus, 85% Of Americans Are Thinking About Sustainability As Much As Or More Than Ever





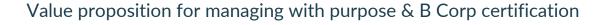


What is the cost of waiting?

"The cost of a thing is the amount of what I will call life which is required to be exchanged for it, immediately or in the long run."

- Henry David Thoreau







Chapters

Context & Demand

Revenue Generation

- Reputation Enhancement
- Brand Awareness
- Cost Reduction & Avoidance
- Talent Attraction & Retention
- Investor & Shareholder Risks
- Business Risks & Mitigations
- Conclusion







Sustainability is profitable



Source: Nielsen press release regarding 2015 Global Corporate Sustainability Report

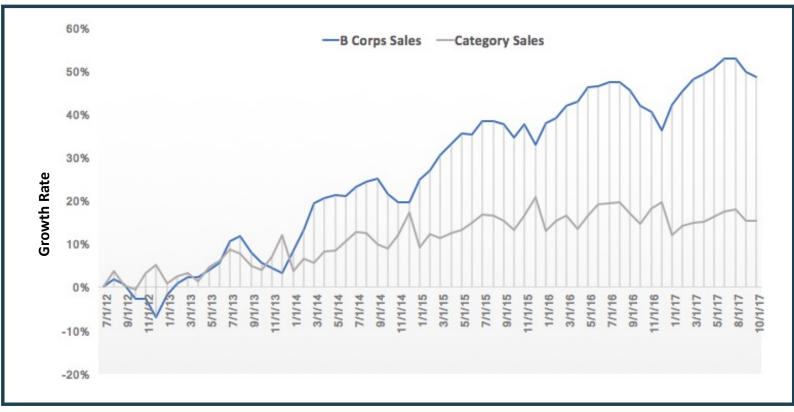






B Corps have higher growth rates

Percent change in Sales



Source: The Business Case for Caring: A Helio Analysis of Certified B Corps, by William Dowling 2018

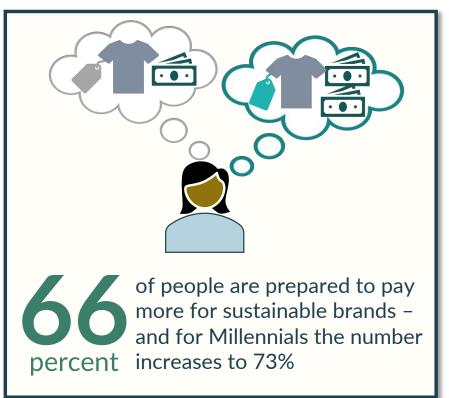
"As of October 2017, the B Corps cohort saw a 49% growth in sales compared to 15% for the category cohort--over 3X the sales growth"





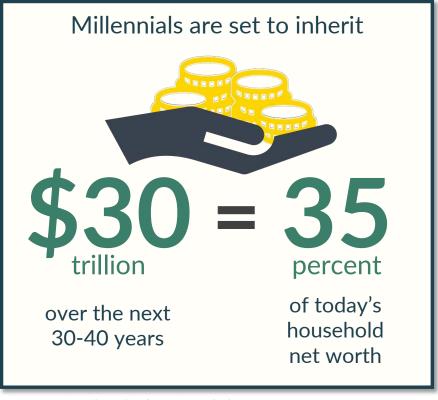
Gaps present opportunities

Consumers will pay more



Source: 2015 Nielsen Global Corporate Sustainability Report

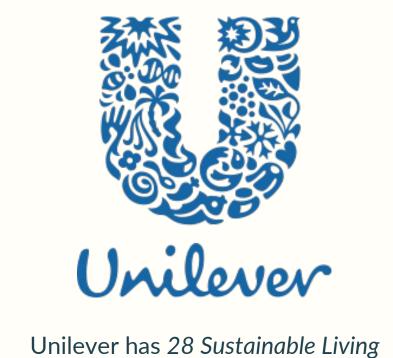
Millennials have resources



Source: American Bankers Association



Focusing on the right things can drive profitability



Brands (4 are B Corps) in their portfolio of 400 total brands

Source: Unilever's purpose-led brands outperform

In 2019 Unilever's *Sustainable Living Brands grew 69% faster* than other brands and accounted for 75% of company growth







A focus on sustainability creates economic resiliency

B Corps were

63%

more likely to survive and thrive in the economic downturn of 2007-2009

Source: The B Corp Handbook: How to Use Business as a Force for Good, Ryan Honeyman, 2014:16.

During the 2007-2009 downturn, Certified B Corps experienced a

50.5%

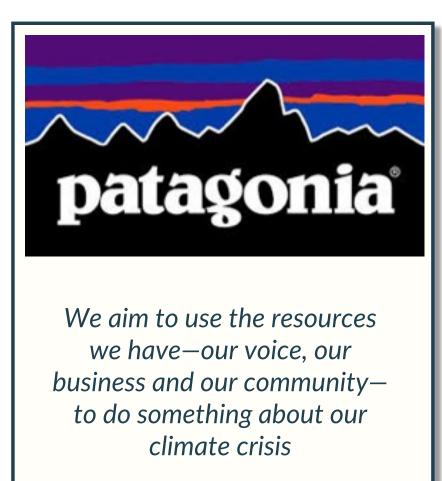
revenue growth rate

Source: Just Good Business: An Investor's Guide to B Corps, Yale Center for Business and the Environment, 2018





Living your values can be profitable



"sales quadrupled over the past decade and recently surpassed \$1 billion"

Source: <u>Statement from Patagonia Activism Homepage</u> and <u>Time Magazine: Patagonia Is Climbing to the Top (2019)</u>





Chapters

- Context & Demand
- Revenue Generation

Reputation Enhancement

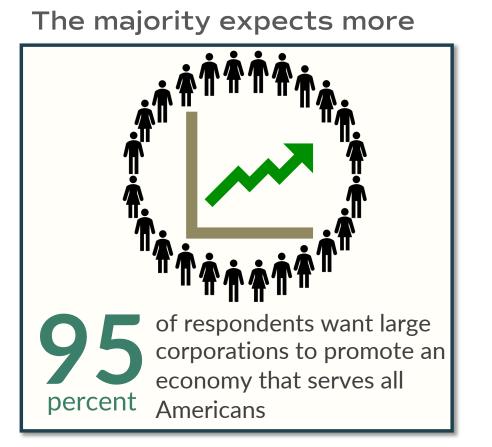
- Brand Awareness
- Cost Reduction & Avoidance
- Talent Attraction & Retention
- Investor & Shareholder Risks
- Business Risks & Mitigations
- Conclusion



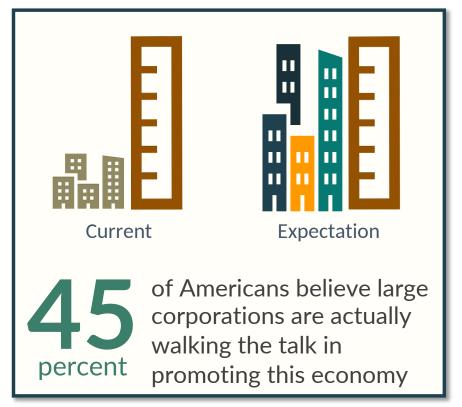




Gaps represent opportunities to enhance reputation



Gaps represent opportunity



Source: JUST Capital and NORC at University of Chicago, <u>A Roadmap for Stakeholder Capitalism: 2019 Survey Results</u>



Brands have value and promote customer loyalty

Consumers are



more loyal to companies that integrate their values throughout supply chains 7-11%

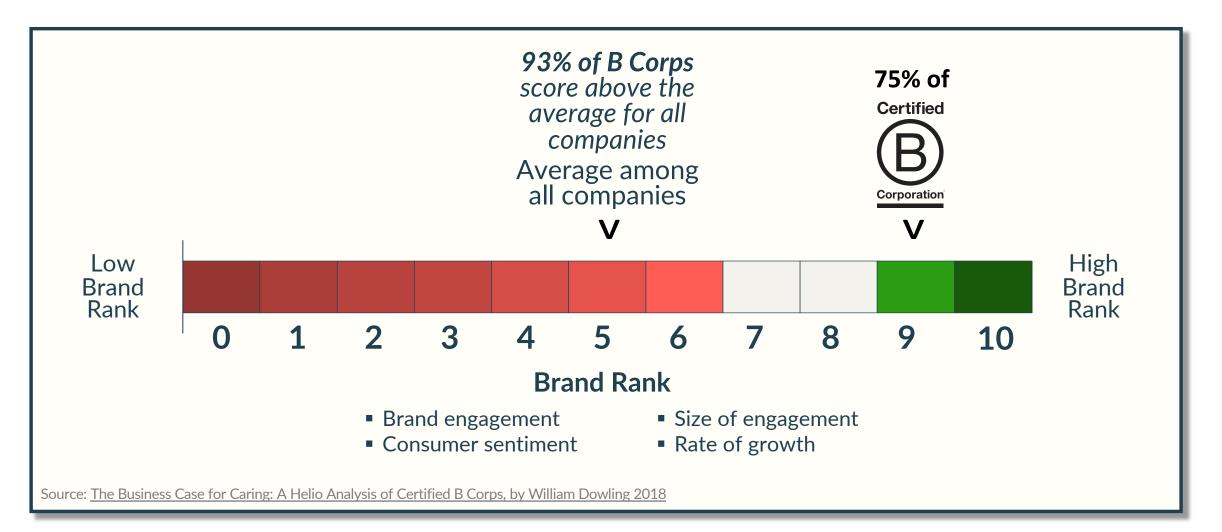
of a company's value comes from its corporate responsibility brand/reputation

Source: Just Good Business: An Investor's Guide to B Corps, Yale Center for Business and the Environment, 2018 Source: Project ROI: Defining the Competitive and Financial Advantages of Corporate Responsibility and Sustainability, Steve Rochlin et al., 2015





B Corps have high brand scores, an indicator of growth





Value proposition for managing with purpose & B Corp certification

Demonstrating commitment creates opportunities



Source: Unilever 2017 Study

Credentials create opportunity





Chapters

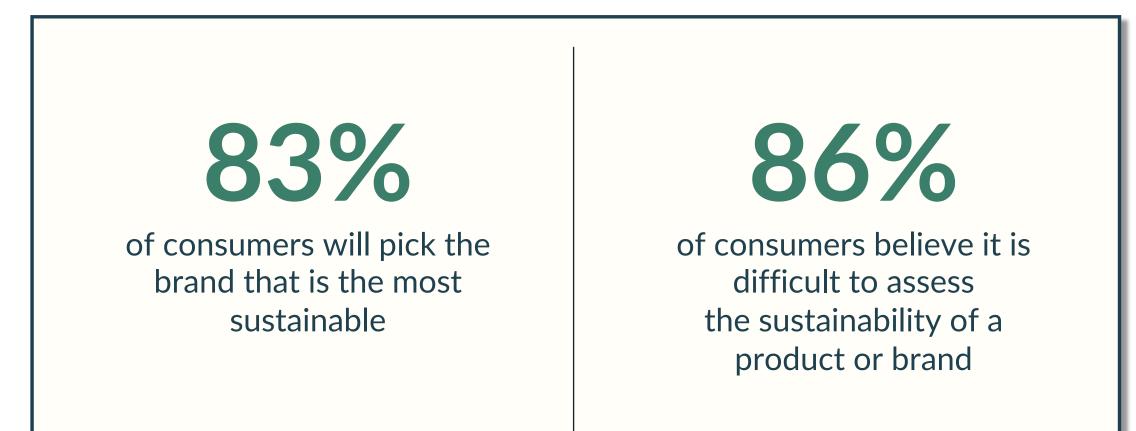
- Context & Demand
- Revenue Generation
- Reputation Enhancement

Brand Awareness

- Cost Reduction & Avoidance
- Talent Attraction & Retention
- Investor & Shareholder Risks
- Business Risks & Mitigations
- Conclusion



Consumers need a signal...



Source: Wunderman Thompson - The New Sustainability: Regeneration 2018





...and that signal is most important at the point of sale

60%

"of respondents indicate brands should make it easier for me to see what their values and positions on important issues when I am about to make a purchase"



"of respondents always scrutinize the labels for sustainability credentials when shopping"

Source: Wunderman Thompson - The New Sustainability: Regeneration 2018

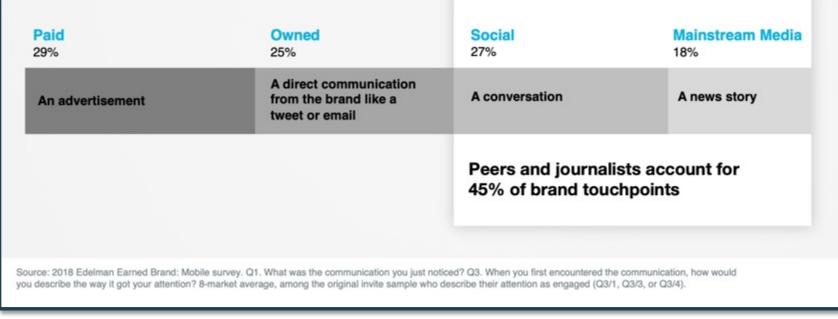
Source: Edelman Earned Brand 2018



Social networks and media play a large role in engagement

2. Content Matters More Engaged Attention Possible Across Channels

Percent who noticed each of the following types of brand communications, among those who describe their attention as engaged



Source: Edelman Earned Brand 2018



Perceptions vary on communicating commitments

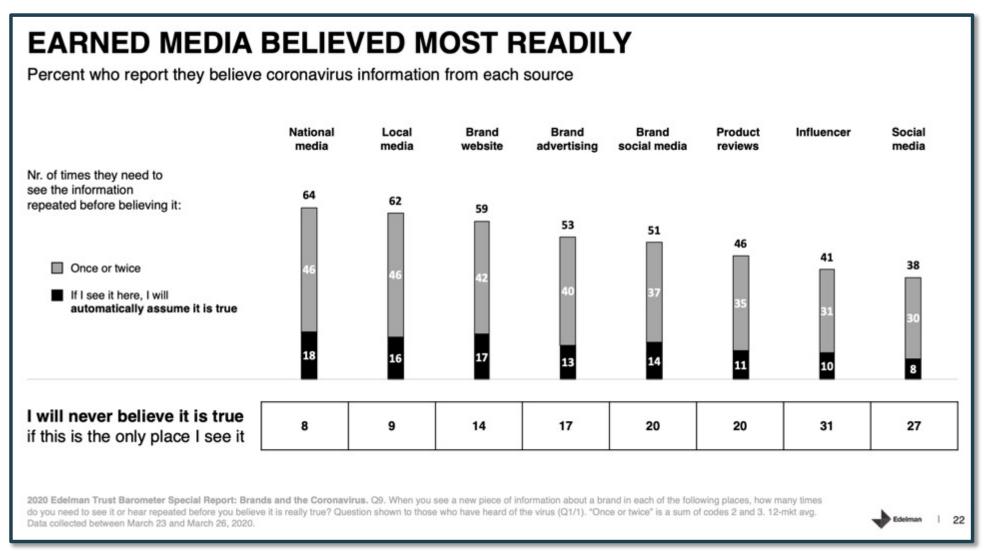
USE TRADITIONAL MEDIA, EMAILS AND OWNED CHANNELS TO COMMUNICATE ABOUT YOUR RESPONSE TO THE PANDEMIC Percent who prefer brands use each channel to communicate Germany S. Africa about the virus and their response to the pandemic S. Korea Canada France Japan China Brazil India Italy U.K U.S. TV, radio or newspapers Email The brand's website Facebook Instagram Twitter Texts Streaming videos Regular mail Edelman 2020 Edelman Trust Barometer Special Report: Brands and the Coronavirus. Q8. When communicating with you about the virus and their response to the pandemic, what methods would you prefer brands to use? Pick all that apply. Question shown to those who have heard of the virus (Q1/1). 12-mkt avg. Data collected between March 23 and March 26, 2020.

Source: Edelman Trust Barometer 2020





Consumer have higher trust in media, brand advertising



Source: Edelman Trust Barometer 2020





Transparency matters - B Corp certification enables it



3. VALUES MATTER

Consumers want to know about your brand's values and whether these chime with their own

5. BE TRANSPARENT

Let people make educated choices by giving them the full picture...become a B Corporation

Source: Wunderman Thompson - The New Sustainability: Regeneration 2018



Chapters

- Context & Demand
- Revenue Generation
- Reputation Enhancement
- Brand Awareness

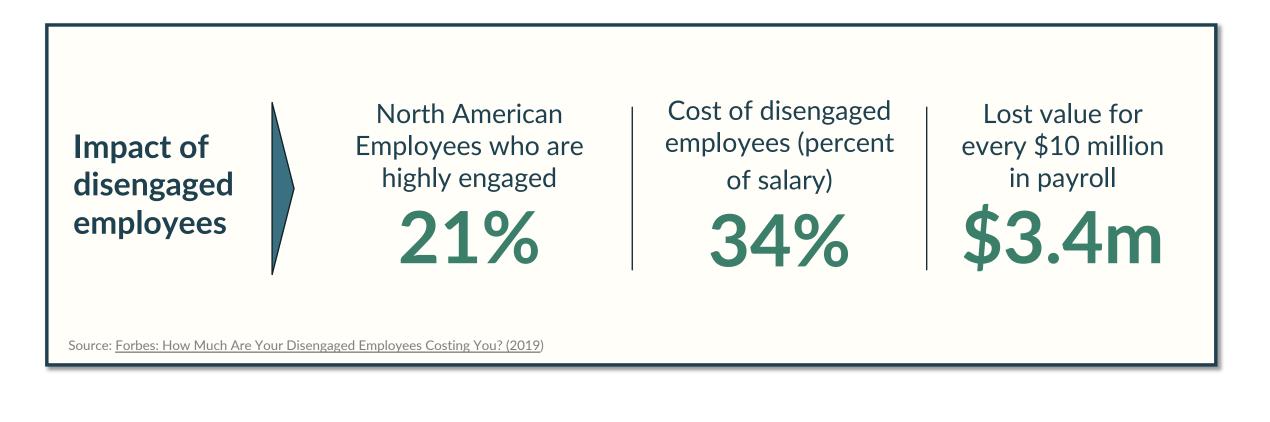
Cost Reduction & Avoidance

- Talent Attraction & Retention
- Investor & Shareholder Risks
- Business Risks & Mitigations
- Conclusion



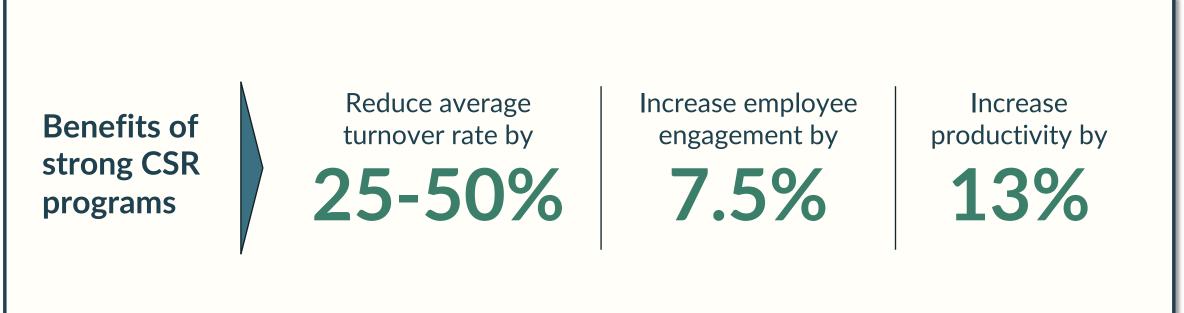


Employees who don't know your values are a drain...





...while those who do know create expense reductions

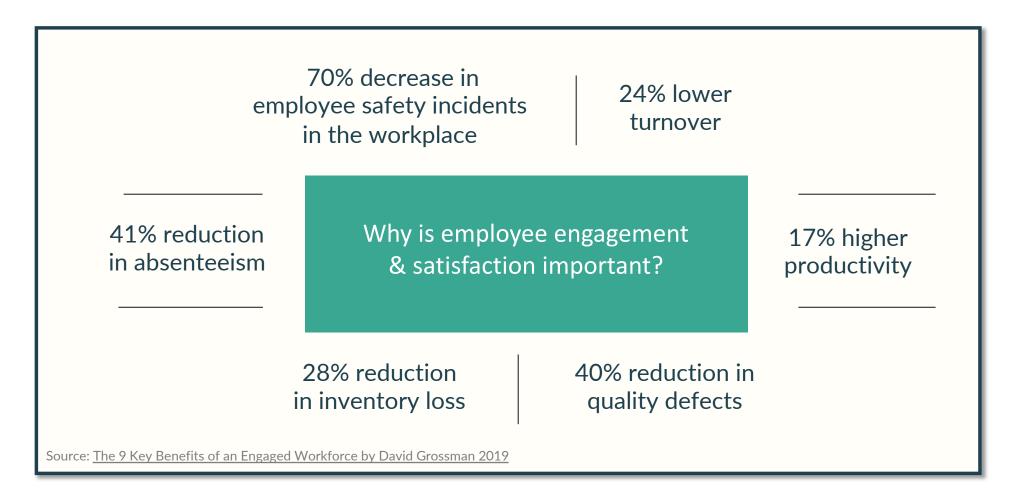


Source: Project ROI: Defining the Competitive and Financial Advantages of Corporate Responsibility and Sustainability, Steve Rochlin et al., 2015





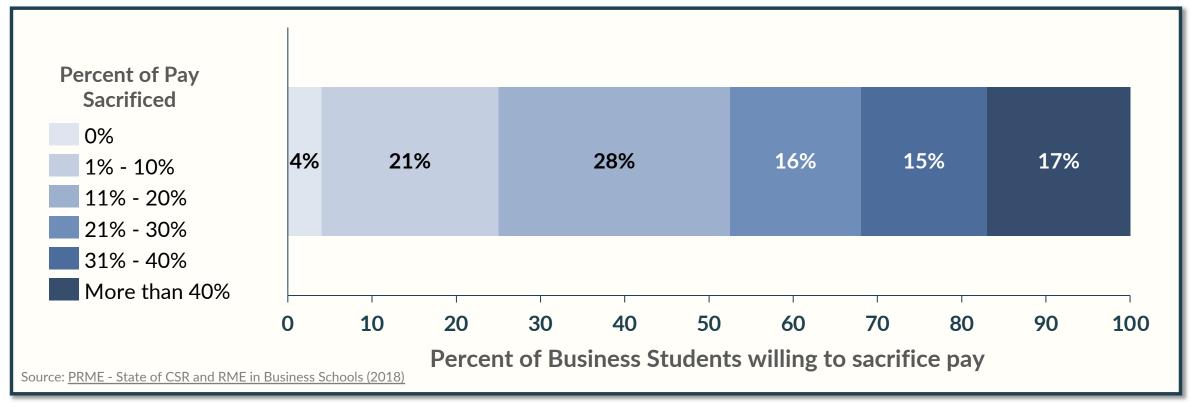
Simply valuing employees leads to expense savings





Most employees will sacrifice pay for shared values

Business students are willing to sacrifice pay to work for companies that care about all stakeholders, the environment, workers, and ethics





Sustainable innovation can reduce waste



Source: Nike - Sustainable benefits of Flyknit shoes (2020)

Less waste compared to traditional upper footwear

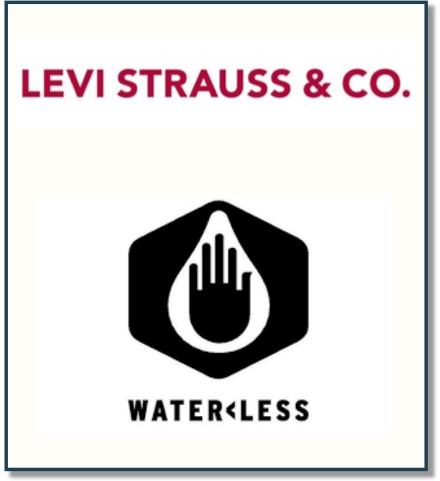
60%

Pounds of waste diverted since 2012

10m



Reduce resource use, reduce expense



Source: Levi's® Annual Report (2019)

Data from 2019 Annual Report

Litres of water saved **3.5 billion**

Litres of water recycled **5.7** billion

Products made using Water<Less practices

68%

Gross margin v PY (currency excluded)

+60 bps



Chapters

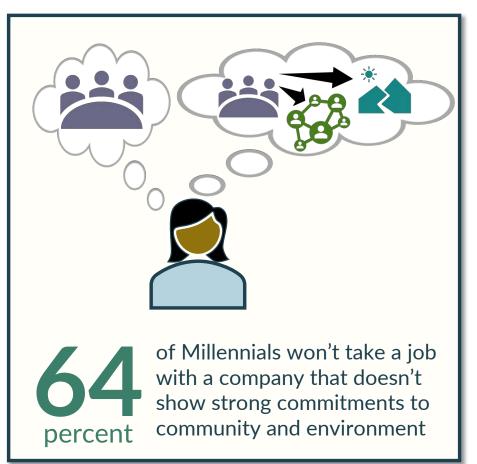
- Context & Demand
- Revenue Generation
- Reputation Enhancement
- Brand Awareness
- Cost Reduction & Avoidance

Talent Attraction & Retention

- Investor & Shareholder Risks
- Business Risks & Mitigations
- Conclusion



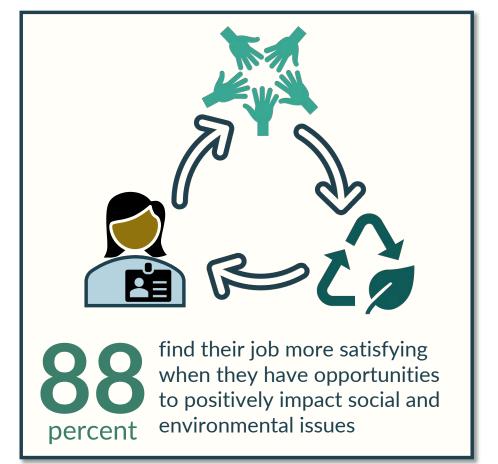
Purpose is highly important to Millennials



Millennials are selective

Source: 2016 Cone Communications Millennial Employee Engagement Study

Millennials are engaged







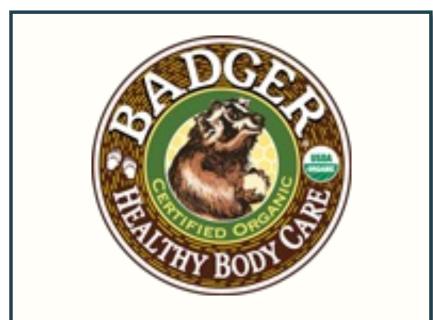


Mission and purpose impact employee choices

Importance of mission	All countries
It is important for an employer to have a clear mission and purpose	89%
I would consider a company's mission and purpose before applying for a job there	79%
People where I work are more motivated and engaged because of our strong company mission (Base: Employed)	66%
My company's mission is one of the main reasons I stay in my job (Base: Employed)	64%



B Corps outperform other companies in engagement



Badger engaged employees with cookies and B Corp buttons, discussed the benefits, and saw an immediate lift in engagement

Source: B the Change and Employee Engagement: Badger's Perspective

"Being employed by a certified **B-Corp company gives me a sense of fulfillment** that the work that I am doing is helping to build towards the greater good"

- Peter Bonito, Badger's Packing Coordinator

"We are in the midst of Being the Change we'd like to see in the world, and **I am so honored** to be a part of it."

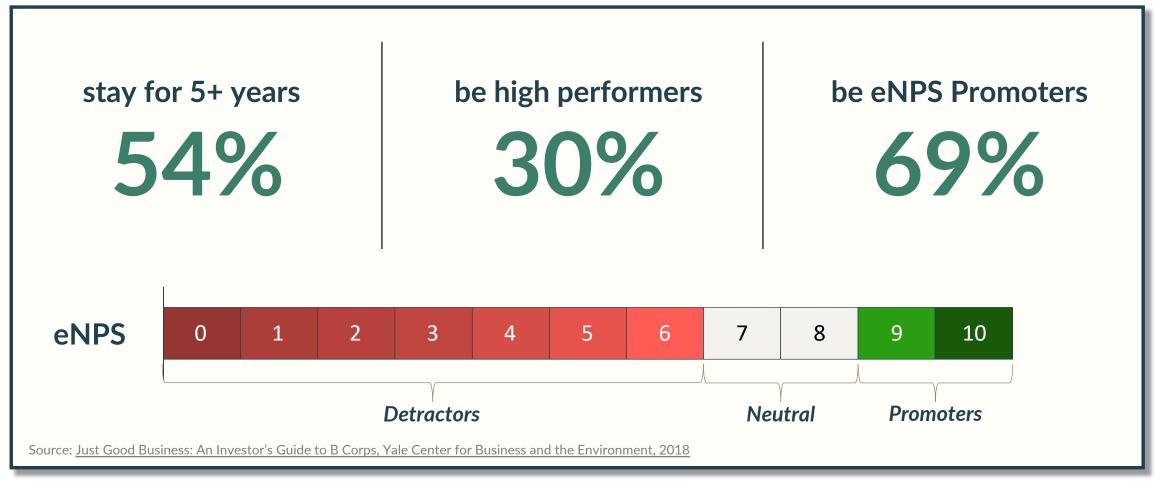
- Emily Mason, New Accounts Coordinator and millennial





Purpose-oriented employees provide multiple benefits

Purpose-driven employees are more likely to...







B Corps outperform other companies in engagement



Source: SalesForce - Why corporate sustainability must change (2020)





Danone uses B Corp for engagement and broader impact



A global program to engage employees and embed the B Corp values and mindsets

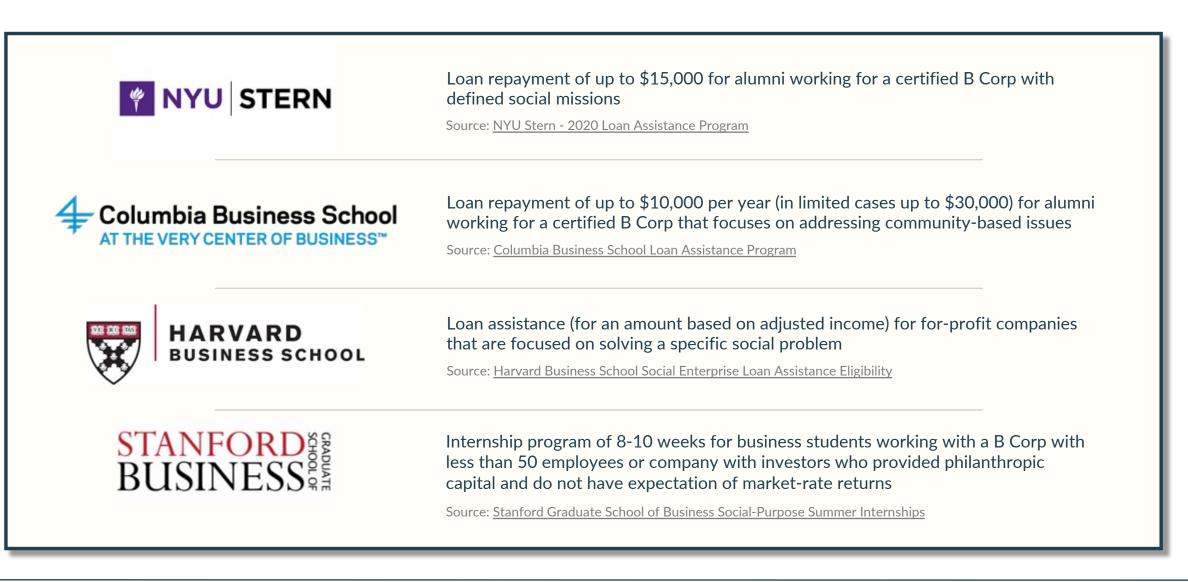
Source: Case Study: Danone North America



- Granted 1 share of the company to each employee to create a sense of ownership
- Hosted 10 workshops to embed B Corp principles into strategy and individual objectives
- Provide training "on the meaning of being a B Corp, to continue to drive employee engagement" and create advocates to make an impact through their value chain



Business schools offer incentives for working with B Corps





Chapters

- Context and Demand
- Revenue Generation
- Reputation Enhancement
- Brand Awareness
- Cost Reduction & Avoidance
- Talent Attraction & Retention

Investor & Shareholder Risks

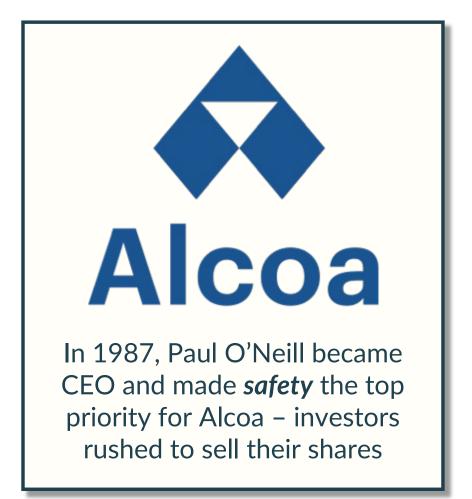
- Business Risks & Mitigations
- Conclusion







Focusing on the right things can drive profitability



Source: The Power of Habit: Why We Do What We Do in Life and Business

Within one-year Alcoa achieved record profits and by 2000 annual net income increased by 5 times







Institutional investors prioritize ESG

97%

of institutional investors evaluate nonfinancial disclosures when making future investment decisions 89%

"believe environmental, social and governance (ESG) will become more valuable in the event of a market downturn or correction"

Source: EY - Nonfinancial disclosures are essential to most institutional investors (2018)





Studies show that sustainability practices add value

A survey of 200 sources demonstrates the impact of sustainability in financial performance :



found sustainability standards **lower the cost of capital** 88%

solid sustainability practices result in **better operational performance** 80%

stock price is positively
influenced by good
sustainability practices

Source: From the Stockholder to the Stakeholder: How Sustainability Can Drive Financial Outperformance, Arabesque Partners, March 2015





Clear commitments can impact capital financing



Danone North America is the first large corporation to become B Corp Certified In 2018, Danone **renegotiated the margin** on its syndicated credit facility based on their commitment to sustainability

Source: Registration Document 2018 Annual Financial Report







B Corp Certification is also a signal to investors

"B Lab quietly offers investors ... the first window into the DNA of a sustainable business for analysts and diligence professionals who know nothing about sustainable business."

> - Matthew Weatherley-White, Managing Director and Owner of The Caprock Group

"Through greater appreciation of the real motives that drive and excite people, **B** Corporations provide a significant new opportunity for investors."

> - Robert Shiller, Sterling Professor of Economics at Yale and 2013 Nobel laureate

Source: Just Good Business: An Investor's Guide to B Corps, Yale Center for Business and the Environment, 2018





Cons: Benefit Corporation language adds challenges...

Codifying social purpose in articles of incorporation create some undesirable outcomes

Some investors may not have patience for decisions that prioritize sustainability over profitability

Source: An Entrepreneur's Guide to Certified B Corporations and Benefit Corporations 2017

Creates additional reporting and requirements that may be unnecessarily burdensome

Source: Emory Law - A Skeptic's View of Benefit Corporations





...and new legal structures may not be needed

Existing legal structures do not inhibit a focus on the triple bottom line

Source: Kennan Al Khatib - The Harms of the Benefit Corporation 2015

Case law about retaining a social mission is undecided

Source: Emory Law - A Skeptic's View of Benefit Corporations

Business judgement rule is sufficient to justify social purpose without changing legal structures

Source: Kennan Al Khatib - The Harms of the Benefit Corporation 2015

No tangible way to determine or prove that certain constituencies are considered

Source: Kennan Al Khatib - The Harms of the Benefit Corporation 2015



Risks are relatively low, strong commitment is key

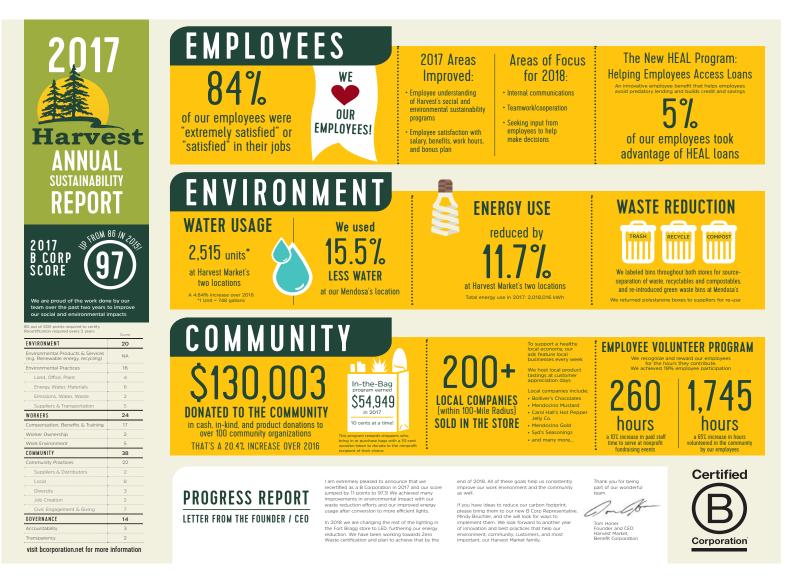
- Commit to initiative whole-heartedly don't deviate
- Clearly message objectives, connection with mission
- Use case studies to support messaging
- Create impact reports to demonstrate results, progress, and stakeholder benefits





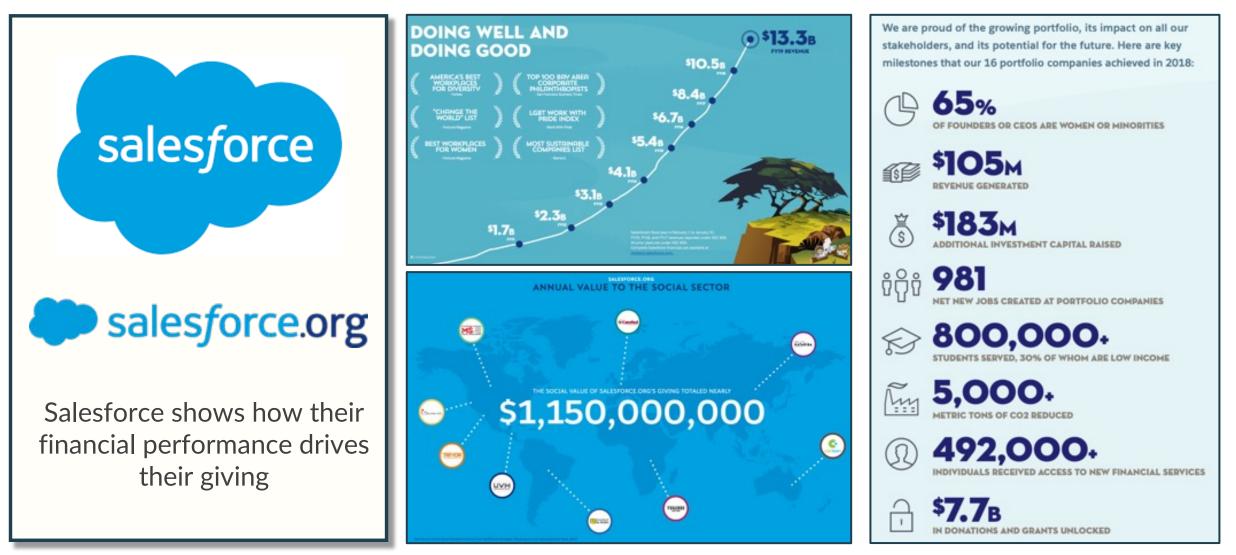
Impact reporting clearly demonstrates your values

Aligning your impact reporting with the B Corp model helps demonstrate your impact and the benefits of certification





Reporting can reconcile financial results with giving



Source: salesforce.org Social Impact Report 2019 and salesforce.com FY19 Stakeholder Impact Report





Connecting impact efforts & SDGs can add credibility

Danone ties their sustainability efforts to the United Nations Sustainability Development Goals (SDGs) to connect their giving to the global good

DANONe

ONE PLANET. ONE HEALTH

17 INTRODUCTION PROTOTO Ø ۵ B-94 ·∕u/• -Responsible Life Life on land No poverty Zero Hunger Good health Gender Clean water Affordable Decent work Climate Peace, justice equality and well-being and clean and sanitation economic consumption action below water and strong for the goals growth institutions and energy production Offer superior food 0 -0 experiences and novate, always ⊚ -0 ustainab ofitable growth 2 Be certified -0 $(\mathbf{0})$ as a B Corp" Impact people's 6 -0 health locally 0 Manifesto Brand Preserve and renew 0 0 the planet's (0) resources $(\mathbf{0})$ -0) 6 inclusive growth 6

Source: Danone 2019 Performance Report





Chapters

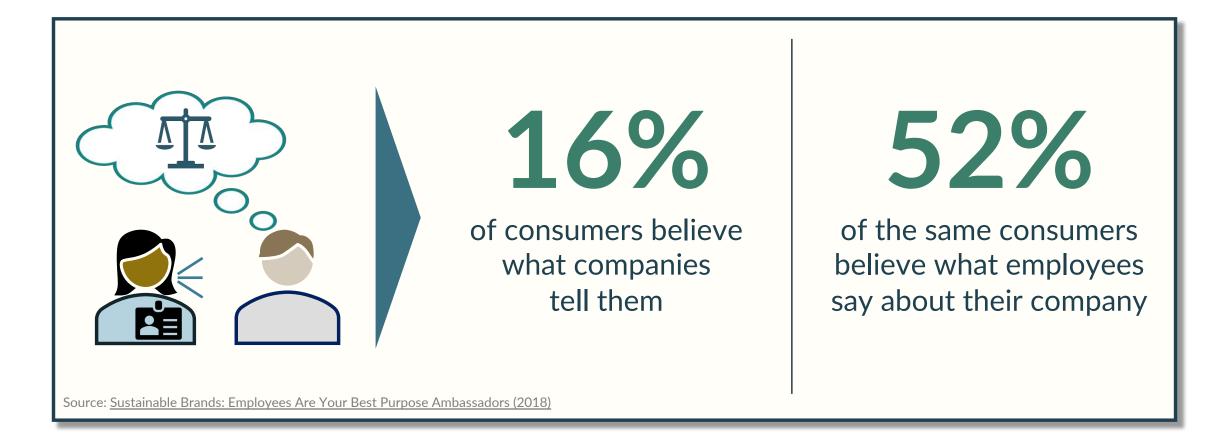
- Context & Demand
- Revenue Generation
- Reputation Enhancement
- Brand Awareness
- Cost Reduction & Avoidance
- Talent Attraction & Retention
- Investor & Shareholder Risks

Business Risks & Mitigations

Conclusion



Employees are essential to managing consumer risk





Value proposition for managing with purpose & B Corp certification

Manage risk by engaging employees directly



Source: We First - WHAT MILLENNIALS WANT AT WORK (2017) and Sustainable Brands: Employees Are Your Best Purpose Ambassadors (2018)



Deeds not words: demonstrate your commitment

"One of the ways team members decide if you are serious about your purpose is when you make a decision that isn't in the short-term interest of the business but is aligned with your purpose."

- Walter Robb, former Co-CEO of Whole Foods

Source: <u>Sustainable Brands: Employees Are Your Best Purpose Ambassadors (2018)</u>







Response to Covid-19 is a case study in consumer risk



A recent consumer trust survey demonstrates what consumers expect from business during the current pandemic 90%

want brands to protect employees and suppliers, even if it results in large losses



say putting profit over people will erode their trust forever

62%

believe brands have a key role in helping the country survive the pandemic 65%

consumers say a brand's response to Covid-19 will impact their future purchasing decisions

Source: Forbes - Edelman Trust Barometer Shows How Consumers Expect Brands To Step Up And Help Society During COVID-19 (2020)





Consumers expect brands to stand-up & take action

Approaches	Context
Show up and do your part	Brands have a vital role to play. Now is not the time to disappear, but to show up and use all your resources and creativity to make a difference.
Don't act alone	There is strength in collaboration. Truly helping people during this crisis requires a joining of forces with others, most critically government.
Solve, don't sell	Brands should focus all efforts on finding appropriate and meaningful solutions to the problems people are facing today.
Communicate with emotion, compassion and facts	People are reassured by positive brand actions and commitments. Communicate with empathy to help both inform and calm.

Source: Forbes - Edelman Trust Barometer Shows How Consumers Expect Brands To Step Up And Help Society During COVID-19 (2020)



Chapters

- Context & Demand
- Revenue Generation
- Reputation Enhancement
- Brand Awareness
- Cost Reduction & Avoidance
- Talent Attraction & Retention
- Investor & Shareholder Risks
- Business Risks & Mitigations

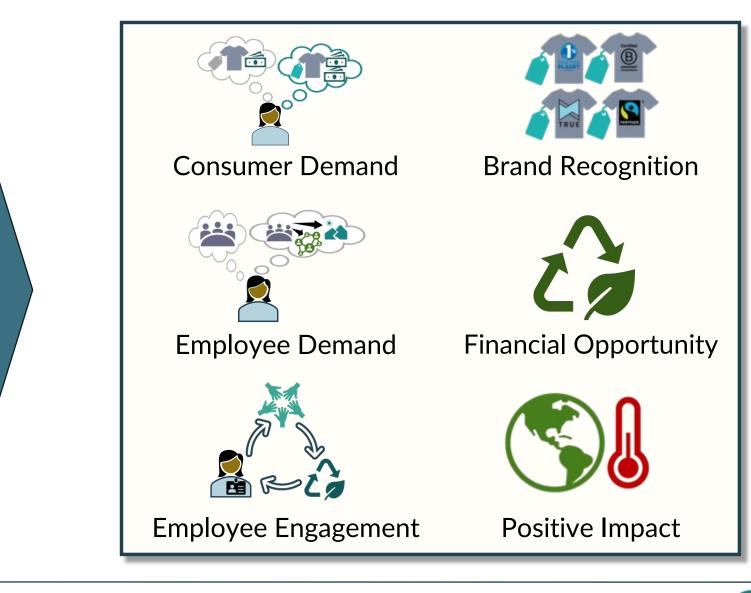
Conclusion





The value proposition is clear









Appendix

About Measure Meant

Born out of that deep, human desire to leave a legacy, Measure Meant's journey began in 2017 with the goal of empowering businesses to participate in the hard work of literally saving the world. We've found that the greatest heroes have guides who will champion their efforts until the mission is complete. They have a Yoda, a Gandalf, or a Leslie Knope.

Since our inception, we've had the opportunity to guide clients of all sizes through some incredible transformations. We've been able to consistently identify areas of impact and implement lasting change, providing the insight, expertise, and capacity for the task at hand.

Each member of the Measure Meant team is personally committed to doing good in the world. We're an agile, interdisciplinary team with complementary areas of expertise, and we put our heads together on every project to ensure we always deliver the best results.



Kara Odegard

Kara is the fire and vision behind Measure Meant. She has worked in aerospace, information systems and technology, marketing, hospitality, real estate, public policy, and nonprofits. She found the B Corp movement after beginning her social impact journey with a consultant securing nonprofit partnerships for tech companies in Southeast Asia. Recently Kara led the City of Spokane in creating their climate plan and will start teaching climate action planning at Gonzaga University in the fall of 2023.



Mark Odegard

Mark guit his corporate job to join Measure Meant in 2019. He has over 24years of experience working in small business and corporate environments, consulting on operations, management, coaching, and strategy across 19 different countries, including 13 years leading Lean and Operational Excellence efforts. He's particularly gifted in communication, articulating complex ideas to varied audiences.



Annie Wissmiller

Annie has been with Measure Meant for over three years. She leads B Corp certifications with clients of all sizes. Before Measure Meant, she managed the sustainability programs for a minor league baseball team, including their Zero Waste Campaign and community engagement. While there, she authored the first ever impact report in minor league baseball. She's a certified TRUE Zero Waste Advisor and an FSA Credential holder.











